

PACStack: An Authenticated Call Stack

Can we build a *provably secure* authenticated call stack using Pointer Authentication?

The setting:

- ARMv8.3 can compute tweakable MACs over pointers (“PACs”)
- **Main goal:** reverse control-flow integrity

The problem:

- Attacker can copy and reuse PACs

Approach:

- Use chained PACs to authenticate the *entire call stack*

Status:

- Implementation in LLVM
- Overhead: ~3% (SPEC CPU on EC2)
- Proof of security

